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NATIONAL EXAMINATION 2002/2003

SUBJECT : HISTORY IV

LEVEL : TRONC COMMUN

DURATION : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS :

- Answer **all** questions in section A.
- Answer **three** questions from section B.

SECTION A : 55 MARKS

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Outline any three sources of history. (3marks)
2. (a) What was the name given to ancient Egyptian kings ? (1 mark)
(b) Give any three contributions of Egyptians to modern civilisation. (3marks)
3. (a) In which present-day country was Carthage situated ? (1 mark)
(b) Identify any two characteristics of the Carthaginian economic life. (2marks)
4. (a) Outline any four reasons for the decline of Ghana Empire in 1240 A.D. (4marks)
(b) Name the west African empire that existed around lake Chad between 800-1846 A.D. (1 mark)
(c) Name the greatest king of the empire in 4(b) above. (1 mark)
5. State any three factors that led to the growth of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade (TAST). (3marks)
6. (a) Name the Sultan of Oman who moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840. (1 mark)
(b) Give any three reasons why he preferred Zanzibar. (3marks)
7. Mention any four problems European explorers faced in Africa. (4marks)
8. (a) (i) Name the first European who came to Rwanda in 1894. (1 mark)
(ii) Who was the king of Rwanda at that time ? (1 mark)
(b) (i) Name the first group of Christian Missionaries to arrive in Rwanda. (1 mark)
(ii) In which year did the group in (b) (ii) above arrive ? (1 mark)
9. (a) Who was the French king at the outbreak of the 1789 Revolution ? (1 mark)

- (b) Outline any three main events of the 1789 French Revolution. (3marks)
10. Give any four reasons why Britain was the first European nation to become industrialised (1750-1850). (4marks)
11. (a) Outline any three causes of the Ngoni migration to East Africa. (3marks)
- (b) Name the two Ngoni groups that migrated to East Africa in the 19th century. (2marks)
12. (a) Give the major reason why the 1884-85 Berlin Conference was held. (1 mark)
- (b) State any three colonial powers that attended the above conference. (3marks)
13. Outline any three causes of World War I (1914-18). (3marks)
14. (a) Who was the first Secretary General of the UNO ? (1 mark)
- (b) Give any two reasons why the UNO was founded. (2marks)
15. Who were the first two American astronauts to land on the moon on July 21, 1969 ? (2marks)

SECTION B : 45 MARKS

Answer any three questions from this section.

16. What were the contributions of ASKIA Mohammed *The Great* to the Empire of Songhai (1493-1528)?
17. What were the consequences of the 1776 American Revolution ? (15marks)
18. Why did European powers scramble for Africa territories in the 19th century ? (15marks)
19. What problems did early Christian Missionaries in Rwanda face ? (15marks)
20. What have been the achievements of the Rwanda National Unity and Reconciliation Commission since 1998?. (15marks)

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